

Irregular verbs

Base Form		Simple Past		Past Participle		Spanish
be	bi:	was/were	wʌz/wɜr	been	bɪn	<i>ser; estar</i>
beat	bit	beat	bit	beaten	'bitən	<i>golpear</i>
become	bɪ'kʌm	became	bɪ'keɪm	become	bɪ'kʌm	<i>volverse</i>
begin	bɪ'gɪn	began	bɪ'gæn	begun	bɪ'gʌn	<i>empezar</i>
bend	bend	bent	bent	bent	bent	<i>doblar -se</i>
bind	bænd	bound	bænd	bound	bænd	<i>atar; encuadernar</i>
bite	bait	bit	bɪt	bitten	'bitən	<i>morder</i>
bleed	blid	bled	bled	bled	bled	<i>sangrar</i>
blow	blou	blew	blu	blown	bloʊn	<i>soplar</i>
break	breɪk	broke	broʊk	broken	'broʊkən	<i>romper</i>
bring	briŋ	brought	brɒt	brought	brɒt	<i>traer</i>
build	bɪld	built	bɪlt	built	bɪlt	<i>construir</i>
burn	bɜrn	burnt	bɜrnt	burnt	bɜrnt	<i>quemar -se</i>
buy	baɪ	bought	bɒt	bought	bɒt	<i>comprar</i>
catch	kæʃ	caught	kɒt	caught	kɒt	<i>agarrar, coger</i>
choose	tʃuːz	chose	tʃoʊz	chosen	'tʃoʊzən	<i>elegir</i>
come	kʌm	came	keɪm	come	kʌm	<i>venir</i>
cost	kɒst	cost	kɒst	cost	kɒst	<i>costar</i>
cut	kʌt	cut	kʌt	cut	kʌt	<i>cortar</i>
deal	dil	dealt	delt	dealt	delt	<i>tratar</i>
dig	dɪg	dug	dʌg	dug	dʌg	<i>cavar</i>
do	du	did	dɪd	done	dʌn	<i>hacer</i>
draw	drɔ	drew	dru	drawn	drɒn	<i>dibujar; tirar de</i>
dream	dri:m	dreamt	dremt	dreamt	dremt	<i>soñar</i>
drink	drɪŋk	drank	dræŋk	drunk	drʌŋk	<i>beber</i>
drive	draɪv	drove	dru:v	driven	'drɪvən	<i>conducir</i>
eat	it	ate	eɪt	eaten	'itən	<i>comer</i>
fall	fɔl	fell	fel	fallen	'falən	<i>caer -se</i>
feed	fid	fed	fed	fed	fed	<i>alimentar</i>
feel	fil	felt	felt	felt	felt	<i>tocar, sentir</i>

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fight	fɑɪt	fought	fɔ:t	fought	fɔ:t	<i>luchar</i>
find	fɑɪnd	found	fɑʊnd	found	fɑʊnd	<i>encontrar</i>
fly	flaɪ	flew	flu	flown	floʊn	<i>volar</i>
forget	fər'get	forgot	fər'gat	forgotten	fər'gatən	<i>olvidar -se</i>
forgive	fər'gɪv	forgave	fər'geɪv	forgiven	fər'gɪvən	<i>perdonar</i>
freeze	frɪz	froze	frouz	frozen	'frouzən	<i>helar; congelar</i>
get	get	got	gat	gotten	'gatən	<i>conseguir, volverse</i>
give	gɪv	gave	geɪv	given	'gɪvən	<i>dar</i>
go	ɡoʊ	went	went	gone	ɡɒn	<i>ir -se</i>
grind	ɡraɪnd	ground	ɡraʊnd	ground	ɡraʊnd	<i>moler</i>
grow	ɡroʊ	grew	ɡru	grown	ɡroʊn	<i>crecer; cultivar</i>
hang	hæŋ	hung	hʌŋ	hung	hʌŋ	<i>colgar</i>
hang	hæŋ	hanged	hæŋd	hanged	hæŋd	<i>colgar</i>
have	hæv	had	hæd	had	hæd	<i>haber; tener</i>
hear	hɪr	heard	hɜrd	heard	hɜrd	<i>oír</i>
hide	haɪd	hid	hɪd	hidden	'hɪdən	<i>esconder -se</i>
hit	hɪt	hit	hɪt	hit	hɪt	<i>golpear</i>
hold	hoʊld	held	held	held	held	<i>tener; agarrar</i>
hurt	hɜrt	hurt	hɜrt	hurt	hɜrt	<i>hacer daño</i>
keep	kɪp	kept	kept	kept	kept	<i>guardar, tener</i>
know	noʊ	knew	nju	known	nəʊn	<i>saber, conocer</i>
lay	leɪ	laid	leɪd	laid	leɪd	<i>poner</i>
lead	li:d	led	led	led	led	<i>dirigir; llevar</i>
learn	lɜrn	learnt	lɜrnt	learnt	lɜrnt	<i>aprender</i>
learn	lɜrn	learned	lɜrnd	learned	lɜrnd	<i>aprender</i>
leave	li:v	left	left	left	left	<i>dejar; salir</i>
lend	lend	lent	lent	lent	lent	<i>prestar</i>
let	let	let	let	let	let	<i>permitir; dejar</i>
lie	laɪ	lay	leɪ	lain	leɪn	<i>echarse,</i>

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						<i>acostarse</i>
lose	luz	lost	lɒst	lost	lɒst	<i>perder</i>
make	meɪk	made	meɪd	made	meɪd	<i>hacer</i>
mean	mi:n	meant	ment	meant	ment	<i>significar</i>
meet	mi:t	met	met	met	met	<i>encontrar -se</i>
pay	peɪ	paid	peɪd	paid	peɪd	<i>pagar</i>
put	pʊt	put	pʊt	put	pʊt	<i>poner, meter</i>
read	ri:d	read	red	read	red	<i>leer</i>
ride	raɪd	rode	roud	ridden	'rɪdən	<i>montar</i>
ring	rɪŋ	rang	ræŋ	rung	rʌŋ	<i>sonar</i>
rise	raɪz	rose	rouz	risen	'rɪzən	<i>salir (sol), aumentar</i>
run	rʌn	ran	ræn	run	rʌn	<i>correr</i>
say	seɪ	said	sed	said	sed	<i>decir</i>
see	si	saw	sɔ	seen	sin	<i>ver</i>
sell	sel	sold	sould	sold	sould	<i>vender</i>
send	send	sent	sent	sent	sent	<i>enviar</i>
set	set	set	set	set	set	<i>poner</i>
shake	ʃeɪk	shook	ʃʊk	shaken	'ʃeɪkən	<i>agitar</i>
shine	ʃaɪn	shone	ʃʊn	shone	ʃʊn	<i>brillar</i>
shoot	ʃʊt	shot	ʃʌt	shot	ʃʌt	<i>disparar</i>
show	ʃʊ	showed	ʃʊd	shown	ʃʊn	<i>mostrar</i>
shut	ʃʌt	shut	ʃʌt	shut	ʃʌt	<i>cerrar -se</i>
sing	sɪŋ	sang	sæŋ	sung	sʌŋ	<i>cantar</i>
sink	sɪŋk	sank	sæŋk	sunk	sʌŋk	<i>hundir -se</i>
sit	sɪt	sat	sæt	sat	sæt	<i>sentar -se</i>
sleep	slɪp	slept	slept	slept	slept	<i>dormir</i>
smell	smel	smelt	smelt	smelt	smelt	<i>oler</i>
speak	spi:k	spoke	spʊk	spoken	'spʊkən	<i>hablar</i>
spell	spel	spelt	spelt	spelt	spelt	<i>deletrear</i>
spend	spend	spent	spent	spent	spent	<i>gastar; pasar</i>

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spill	spɪl	spilt	'spɪlt	spilt	'spɪlt	<i>derramar</i>
spit	spɪt	spat	spæt	spat	spæt	<i>escupir</i>
spit	spɪt	spit	spɪt	spit	spɪt	<i>escupir</i>
split	splɪt	split	splɪt	split	splɪt	<i>dividir, partir</i>
spoil	spɔɪl	spoilt	spɔɪlt	spoilt	spɔɪlt	<i>estropear -se</i>
spoil	spɔɪl	spoiled	spɔɪld	spoiled	spɔɪld	<i>estropear -se</i>
stand	stænd	stood	stʊd	stood	stʊd	<i>estar de pie</i>
steal	sti:l	stole	stʊl	stolen	'stʊlən	<i>robar</i>
strike	straɪk	struck	strʌk	struck	strʌk	<i>golpear</i>
swim	swɪm	swam	swæm	swum	swʌm	<i>nadar</i>
take	teɪk	took	tʊk	taken	'teɪkən	<i>tomar -se</i>
teach	tʃi:tʃ	taught	tɔ:t	taught	tɔ:t	<i>enseñar</i>
tear	tɪr	tore	tɔ:r	torn	tɔ:rn	<i>romper -se</i>
tell	tel	told	təʊld	told	təʊld	<i>decir; contar</i>
think	θɪŋk	thought	θɔ:t	thought	θɔ:t	<i>pensar</i>
throw	θrəʊ	threw	θru:	thrown	θrəʊn	<i>lanzar</i>
understand	ˌʌndər'stænd	understood	ˌʌndər'stʊd	understood	ˌʌndər'stʊd	<i>comprender</i>
wake	weɪk	woke	wəʊk	woken	'wəʊkən	<i>despertar -se</i>
wear	wɛr	wore	wɔ:r	worn	wɔ:rn	<i>llevar (puesto)</i>
win	wɪn	won	wʌn	won	wʌn	<i>ganar, vencer</i>
write	raɪt	wrote	rɔ:t	written	'rɪtən	<i>escribir</i>

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arise	ə'raɪz	arose	ə'rouz	arisen	ə'rɪzən	<i>surgir</i>
awake	ə'weɪk	awoke	ə'wʊk	awoken	ə'wəʊkən	<i>despertar -se</i>
bear	bɛr	bore	bɔr	born	bɔrn	<i>soportar; dar a luz</i>
bet	bet	bet	bet	bet	bet	<i>apostar</i>
bid	bɪd	bid	bɪd	bid	bɪd	<i>pujar</i>
breed	brɪd	bred	bred	bred	bred	<i>criar</i>
broadcast	'brɒd,kæst	broadcast	'brɒd,kæst	broadcast	'brɒd,kæst	<i>emitir, transmitir</i>
burst	bɜrst	burst	bɜrst	burst	bɜrst	<i>estallar</i>
cast	kæst	cast	kæst	cast	kæst	<i>tirar, arrojar</i>
cling	klɪŋ	clung	klɒŋ	clung	klɒŋ	<i>aferrarse</i>
creep	kri:p	crept	krept	crept	krept	<i>moverse lentamente; arrastrarse</i>
forsake	fɔr'seɪk	forsook	fɔr'sʊk	forsaken	fɔr'seɪkən	<i>abandonar</i>
kneel	ni:l	knelt	nelt	knelt	nelt	<i>arrodillarse</i>
knit	nɪt	knit	nɪt	knit	nɪt	<i>tejer, tricotar</i>
lean	lin	leant	'liənt	leant	'liənt	<i>apoyarse</i>
leap	lip	leapt	lept	leapt	lept	<i>saltar</i>
light	laɪt	lit	lɪt	lit	lɪt	<i>encender -se</i>
light	laɪt	lighted	'laɪtəd	lighted	'laɪtəd	<i>encender -se</i>
rid	rɪd	rid	rɪd	rid	rɪd	<i>librar, librarse de</i>
seek	sɪk	sought	sɔt	sought	sɔt	<i>buscar</i>
shed	ʃed	shed	ʃed	shed	ʃed	<i>despojarse de (hojas) perder (peso)</i>
shrink	ʃrɪŋk	shrank	ʃræŋk	shrunk	ʃrɒŋk	<i>encoger -se</i>
slide	slaɪd	slid	slɪd	slid	slɪd	<i>resbalar</i>
speed	spi:d	sped	sped	sped	sped	<i>viajar a gran velocidad; superar</i>
spin	spɪn	spun	spʌn	spun	spʌn	<i>hacer girar; hilar,</i>
spread	spred	spread	spred	spread	spred	<i>extender -se</i>
spring	sprɪŋ	sprang	spræŋ	sprung	sprʌŋ	<i>saltar</i>

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stride	straɪd	strode	stroʊd	stridden	'strɪdn	<i>andar a zancadas</i>
string	strɪŋ	strung	strʌŋ	strung	strʌŋ	<i>encordar; ensartar</i>
strive	straɪv	strove	stroʊv	striven	'strɪvən	<i>esforzarse</i>
swear	swɛr	swore	swɔr	sworn	swɔrn	<i>jurar, insultar</i>
sweep	swɪp	swept	swept	swept	swept	<i>barrer</i>
swell	swel	swelled	sweld	swollen/ swelled	swʊlən/ sweld	<i>hincharse, crecer, (un río)</i>
swing	swɪŋ	swung	swʌŋ	swung	swʌŋ	<i>balancear -se</i>
thrive	θraɪv	throve	θroʊv	thriven	'θrɪvən	<i>prosperar</i>
thrust	θrʌst	thrust	θrʌst	thrust	θrʌst	<i>empujar con fuerza</i>
tread	tred	trod	trad	trod/trodden	trad/ 'trɒdn	<i>pisar</i>
undertake	'ʌndər, teɪk	undertook	,ʌndər'tʊk	undertaken	'ʌndər, teɪkən	<i>emprender (trabajo)</i>
weave	wɪv	wove	wʊv	woven	'wʊvən	<i>tejer</i>
weep	weɪp	wept	wept	wept	wept	<i>llorar</i>
wet	wet	wet	wet	wet	wet	<i>mojar</i>
wind	wɪnd	wound	wʊnd	wound	wʊnd	<i>enrollar</i>
wring	rɪŋ	wrung	rʌŋ	wrung	rʌŋ	<i>torcer</i>

PHONETIC SYMBOLS = <i>símbolos fonéticos</i>				
ʌ	sun	<i>sol</i>	=	a
æ	cat	<i>gato</i>	=	<i>un sonido entre la a y la e</i>
a:	car	<i>coche</i>	=	a <i>larga</i>
ə	a boy	<i>un muchacho</i>	=	<i>sonido neutro</i>
e	pen	<i>pluma</i>	=	e <i>corta</i>
i	six	<i>seis</i>	=	i <i>corta</i>
i:	tree	<i>árbol</i>	=	i <i>larga</i>
o	not	<i>no</i>	=	o <i>corta</i>
o:	short	<i>corto</i>	=	o <i>larga</i>
u	put	<i>poner</i>	=	u <i>corta</i>
u:	food	<i>comida</i>	=	u <i>larga</i>
ɜ:	girl	<i>muchacha</i>	=	<i>sonido neutro largo</i>
ou	go	<i>ir</i>	=	<i>sonido neutro, seguido de u</i>
j	yes	<i>si</i>	=	i <i>marcada</i>
s	books	<i>libros</i>	=	s
z	zero	<i>cero</i>	=	no <i>existe en español</i>
ð	that	<i>aquél</i>	=	d <i>con la lengua entre los dientes.</i>
θ	thing	<i>cosa</i>	=	<i>sonido obtenido soplando con la lengua entre los dientes.</i>
ʧ	child	<i>niño</i>	=	chi
ʤ	Jane	---	=	<i>como en el nombre italiano Gina</i>
g	good	<i>bueno</i>	=	g <i>como en la palabra “gamba”</i>
ʃ	fish	<i>pez</i>	=	<i>no existe en español</i>
ŋ	king	<i>rey</i>	=	n <i>como en la palabra Congo</i>
h	house	<i>casa</i>	=	h <i>aspirada</i>
w	whisky	<i>whisky</i>	=	- - -
ʒ	pleasure	<i>placer</i>	=	j <i>como en la palabra francesa je</i>

¡ Los dos puntos indican que el sonido vocálico es **largo**.