



LISTA DE VERBOS REGULARES EN INGLÉS

Infinitive		Past simple	Past participle	Spanish
add	/æd/	added	added	<i>añadir, sumar</i>
agree	/ə'gri:/	agreed	agreed	<i>estar de acuerdo, acordar</i>
allow	/ə'laʊ/	allowed	allowed	<i>permitir</i>
answer	/'ɑ:nsə(r)/	answered	answered	<i>responder</i>
appear	/ə'piə(r)/	appeared	appeared	<i>aparecer</i>
arrive	/ə'raɪv/	arrived	arrived	<i>llegar</i>
ask	/ɑ:sk/	asked	asked	<i>preguntar</i>
believe	/bɪ'li:v/	believed	believed	<i>creer</i>
belong	/bɪ'lɒŋ/	belonged	belonged	<i>pertenecer</i>
borrow	/'bɒrəʊ/	borrowed	borrowed	<i>pedir prestado</i>
breathe	/bri:ð/	breathed	breathed	<i>respirar</i>
call	/kɔ:l/	called	called	<i>llamar, telefonear</i>
carry	/'kæri/	carried	carried	<i>llevar, transportar</i>
change	/ʃeɪndʒ/	changed	changed	<i>cambiar</i>
clean	/kli:n/	cleaned	cleaned	<i>limpiar</i>
close	/kləʊz/	closed	closed	<i>cerrar</i>
consider	/kə'nsɪdə(r)/	considered	considered	<i>considerar</i>
cover	/'kʌvə(r)/	covered	covered	<i>cubrir</i>
cross	/krɒs/	crossed	crossed	<i>cruzar</i>
cry	/kraɪ/	cried	cried	<i>llorar, gritar</i>
dance	/da:ns/	danced	danced	<i>bailar</i>
decide	/dɪ'saɪd/	decided	decided	<i>decidir</i>
destroy	/dɪ'strɔɪ/	destroyed	destroyed	<i>destruir</i>

Infinitive		Past simple	Past participle	Spanish
develop	/dɪ'veləp/	developed	developed	<i>desarrollar</i>
die	/daɪ/	died	died	<i>morirse</i>
discover	/dɪ'skʌvə(r)/	discovered	discovered	<i>descubrir</i>
dress	/dres/	dressed	dressed	<i>vestirse</i>
drop	/drɒp/	dropped	dropped	<i>dejar caer</i>
earn	/ɜ:n/	earned	earned	<i>percibir (salario)</i>
end	/end/	ended	ended	<i>finalizar, acabar, terminar</i>
enjoy	/ɪn'dʒɔɪ/	enjoyed	enjoyed	<i>disfrutar</i>
enter	/'entə(r)/	entered	entered	<i>entrar en, hacerse socio de</i>
explain	/ɪk'spleɪn/	explained	explained	<i>explicar</i>
fail	/feɪl/	failed	failed	<i>fallar, fracasar, suspender</i>
fill	/fɪl/	filled	filled	<i>llenar</i>
finish	/'fɪnɪʃ/	finished	finished	<i>terminar</i>
follow	/'fɒləʊ/	followed	followed	<i>seguir</i>
form	/fɔ:m/	formed	formed	<i>formar</i>
happen	/'hæpən/	happened	happened	<i>sucedir, ocurrir</i>
help	/help/	helped	helped	<i>ayudar</i>
hope	/həʊp/	hoped	hoped	<i>anhelar, esperar</i>
increase	/ɪn'kri:s/	increased	increased	<i>aumentar</i>
iron	/aɪən/	ironed	ironed	<i>planchar</i>
join	/dʒɔɪn/	joined	joined	<i>unirse a</i>
jump	/dʒʌmp/	jumped	jumped	<i>saltar</i>
kill	/kɪl/	killed	killed	<i>matar, asesinar</i>
kiss	/kɪs/	kissed	kissed	<i>besar</i>

Infinitive		Past simple	Past participle	Spanish
knock	/nɒk/	knocked	knocked	<i>llamar (a la puerta), golpear</i>
last	/lɑ:st/	lasted	lasted	<i>durar</i>
laugh	/lɑ:f/	laughed	laughed	<i>reír</i>
lay	/leɪ/	layed	layed	<i>poner, extender</i>
like	/laɪk/	liked	liked	<i>gustar</i>
listen (to)	/ˈlɪsən tu:/	listened	listened	<i>escuchar</i>
live	/lɪv/	lived	lived	<i>vivir</i>
look after	/ˈlʊk ˌɑ:ftə(r)/	looked after	looked after	<i>cuidar de</i>
look at	/ˈlʊk ət/	looked at	looked at	<i>mirar</i>
look for	/ˈlʊk fə(r)/	looked for	looked for	<i>buscar</i>
look like	/ˈlʊk ˌlaɪk/	looked like	looked like	<i>parecerse a</i>
love	/lʌv/	loved	loved	<i>amar</i>
manage	/ˈmænɪdʒ/	managed	managed	<i>arreglárselas, ir tirando</i>
marry	/ˈmæri/	married	married	<i>casarse</i>
melt	/melt/	melted	melted	<i>derretir</i>
mend	/mend/	mended	mended	<i>reparar, arreglar</i>
miss	/mɪs/	missed	missed	<i>echar de menos, perder, errar</i>
mix	/mɪks/	mixed	mixed	<i>mezclar</i>
move	/mu:v/	moved	moved	<i>mover, mudarse, trasladarse</i>
need	/ni:d/	needed	needed	<i>necesitar</i>
notice	/ˈnəʊtɪs/	noticed	noticed	<i>darse cuenta, notar</i>
obey	/ˈəbeɪ/	obeyed	obeyed	<i>obedecer</i>
open	/ˈəʊpən/	opened	opened	<i>abrir</i>
organize	/ˈɔ:gənaɪz/	organized	organized	<i>organizar</i>

Infinitive		Past simple	Past participle	Spanish
pass	/pɑ:s/	passed	passed	<i>aprobar, pasar</i>
permit	/'pəmit/	permitted	permitted	<i>permitir</i>
phone	/fəʊn/	phoned	phoned	<i>telefonar, llamar por teléfono</i>
play	/pleɪ/	played	played	<i>jugar, tocar un instrumento</i>
post	/pəʊst/	posted	posted	<i>mandar por correo</i>
practice	/'præktɪs/	practiced	practiced	<i>practicar</i>
pray	/preɪ/	prayed	prayed	<i>rogar, rezar</i>
prefer	/prɪ'fɜ:(r)/	preferred	preferred	<i>preferir</i>
prepare	/prɪ'peə(r)/	prepared	prepared	<i>preparar</i>
prevent	/prɪ'vent/	prevented	prevented	<i>impedir</i>
produce	/prə'dju:s/	produced	produced	<i>producir</i>
promise	/'prɒmɪs/	promised	promised	<i>prometer</i>
propose	/prə'pəʊz/	proposed	proposed	<i>proponer</i>
provide	/prə'vaɪd/	provided	provided	<i>suministrar</i>
pull	/pʊl/	pulled	pulled	<i>tirar de</i>
push	/pʊʃ/	pushed	pushed	<i>empujar</i>
quarrel	/'kwɒrəl/	quarreled	quarreled	<i>pelear</i>
rain	/reɪn/	rained	rained	<i>llover</i>
raise	/reɪz/	raised	raised	<i>alzar, subir (algo)</i>
reach	/ri:tʃ/	reached	reached	<i>alcanzar</i>
realize	/'ri:əlaɪz/	realized	realized	<i>darse cuenta</i>
receive	/rɪ'si:v/	received	received	<i>recibir</i>
record	/rɪ'kɔ:d/	recorded	recorded	<i>grabar</i>

Infinitive		Past simple	Past participle	Spanish
remain	/rɪ'meɪn/	remained	remained	<i>permanecer, quedarse</i>
remember	/rɪ'membə(r)/	remembered	remembered	<i>recordar</i>
repeat	/rɪ'pi:t/	repeated	repeated	<i>repetir</i>
reply	/,ri:'pleɪ/	replied	replied	<i>responder, replicar</i>
rest	/rest/	rested	rested	<i>descansar</i>
save	/seɪv/	saved	saved	<i>ahorrar</i>
seem	/si:m/	seemed	seemed	<i>parecer</i>
shave	/ʃeɪv/	shaved	shaved	<i>afeitarse</i>
smile	/smaɪl/	smiled	smiled	<i>sonreír</i>
snore	/snɔ:(r)/	snored	snored	<i>roncar</i>
start	/stɑ:t/	started	started	<i>comenzar, empezar</i>
stay	/steɪ/	stayed	stayed	<i>estar (en algún sitio)</i>
step	/step/	stepped	stepped	<i>dar un paso</i>
stop	/stɒp/	stopped	stopped	<i>parar</i>
study	/'stʌdi/	studied	studied	<i>estudiar</i>
succeed	/sək'si:d/	succeeded	succeeded	<i>triunfar, tener éxito</i>
suffer	/'sʌfə(r)/	suffered	suffered	<i>sufrir, padecer</i>
suppose	/sə'pəʊz/	supposed	supposed	<i>suponer</i>
surround	/sə'raʊnd/	surrounded	surrounded	<i>rodear</i>
talk	/tɔ:k/	talked	talked	<i>charlar, conversar</i>
tease	/ti:z/	teased	teased	<i>tomar el pelo</i>
tidy up	/taɪdi ʌp/	tidied up	tidied up	<i>ordenar, poner en orden</i>
touch	/tʌʃ/	touched	touched	<i>tocar</i>
travel	/'trævl/	travelled	travelled	<i>viajar</i>

Infinitive		Past simple	Past participle	Spanish
treat	/tri:t/	treated	treated	<i>tratar</i>
try	/traɪ/	tried	tried	<i>intentar</i>
turn	/tɜ:n/	turned	turned	<i>girar, darse la vuelta</i>
use	/ju:z/	used	used	<i>usar, emplear</i>
wait	/weɪt/	waited	waited	<i>esperar, dejar pasar el tiempo</i>
walk	/wɔ:k/	walked	walked	<i>caminar, pasear</i>
want	/wɒnt/	wanted	wanted	<i>querer, desear</i>
wash	/wɒʃ/	washed	washed	<i>lavar</i>
wash up	/wɒʃ Δp/	washed up	washed up	<i>fregar los platos</i>
watch	/wɒtʃ/	watched	watched	<i>ver la T.V., vigilar</i>
wish	/wɪʃ/	wished	wished	<i>desear</i>
wonder	/'wʌndə(r)/	wondered	wondered	<i>preguntarse, maravillarse</i>
work	/wɜ:k/	worked	worked	<i>trabajar</i>
worry	/'wʌri/	worried	worried	<i>preocuparse</i>



RULES FOR WRITING THE PAST SIMPLE AND PAST PARTICIPLE OF REGULAR VERBS.

The past simple and past participle of regular verbs is formed by adding '-ed' (or '-d', in the case of verbs ending in -e) to the infinitive form.

1. In words with a short vowel and ending in a single consonant, the consonant is doubled, e.g., stopped, planned.
2. In words ending in consonant + y, the -y changes to -i, e.g., carried, hurried.
3. The -l is doubled in British English (but not in American English), e.g., travelled.

RULES FOR THE PRONUNCIATION OF THE SIMPLE PAST AND PAST PARTICIPLE OF REGULAR VERBS.

The suffix -ed varies in pronunciation according to the rules below:

1. -ed is pronounced /ɪd/ after /t/ and /d/, e.g., wanted, mended.
2. -ed is pronounced /d/ after voiced sounds minus 'd': vowels and /m, n, ŋ, dʒ, ʒ, g... /, e. g. rained, covered, seemed.
3. -ed is pronounced /t/ after voiceless sounds minus 't': /k, p, s, f, ʃ, tʃ, θ... /, e.g., looked, helped, crossed.

NOTE: The following verbs can be either regular or irregular:

Infinitive	Past simple	Past participle
BURN	BURNED o BURNT	BURNED o BURNT
DREAM	DREAMED o DREAMT	DREAMED o DREAMT
LEARN	LEARNED o LEARNT	LEARNED o LEARNT
SMELL	SMELLED o SMELT	SMELLED o SMELT