



Tense	Affirmative	Negative	Form	Signal Words	Use	Affirmative Question	Wh Question	Examples in Real Life
Present Simple	"She works here."	"She does not work here."	Subject + base verb	Always, usually, often	Routine actions and facts	Does she work here?	Where does she work?	- He always drinks coffee in the morning. - The sun rises in the east. - Birds fly south in winter. - I go to the gym twice a week.
Present Continuous	"She is working now."	"She is not working now."	Subject + am/is/are + verb+ing	Now, at the moment	Actions happening right now	Is she working now?	What is she doing now?	- They are studying for their exams. - I am cooking dinner. - She is watching a movie. - We are having lunch.
Past Simple	"She worked here last year."	"She did not work here last year."	Subject + past form of verb	Yesterday, last year, ago	Completed actions in the past	Did she work here last year?	When did she work here?	- He visited Paris in 2021. - They finished the project last week. - I saw the movie yesterday. - We met two years ago.
Past Continuous	"She was working when I arrived."	"She was not working when I arrived."	Subject + was/were + verb+ing	While, when	Actions in progress at a specific time in the past	Was she working then?	What was she doing then?	- They were playing when it started raining. - I was cooking while he was cleaning. - She was waiting for the bus. - We were discussing the project.
Present Perfect	"She has worked here since 2010."	"She has not worked here since 2010."	Subject + has/have + past participle	Since, for, already	Actions that happened at an unspecified time before now	Has she worked here before?	How long has she worked here?	- I have traveled to Japan. - He has eaten breakfast already. - They have finished their homework. - We have seen that movie.
Present Perfect Continuous	"She has been working here for hours."	"She has not been working here for hours."	Subject + has/have been + verb+ing	For, since	Ongoing actions that started in the past and continue now	Has she been working for long?	How long has she been working here?	- I have been reading this book for hours. - They have been waiting for you. - He has been studying. - We have been exercising.



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Past Perfect	"She had worked here before moving."	"She had not worked here before moving."	Subject + had + past participle	Already, by the time	Actions completed before a specific time in the past	Had she worked here before that?	Why had she worked there before?	- He had left before she arrived. - They had finished the report. - I had seen the movie. - We had cooked dinner.
Past Perfect Continuous	"She had been working there for hours."	"She had not been working there for hours."	Subject + had been + verb+ing	For, since, by the time	Ongoing actions before a certain time in the past	Had she been working for hours?	How long had she been working?	- I had been reading for hours. - They had been practicing all day. - She had been cooking. - We had been discussing the issue.
Future Simple	"She will work here tomorrow."	"She will not work here tomorrow."	Subject + will + base verb	Tomorrow, next week	Actions that will happen in the future	Will she work here tomorrow?	When will she work here?	- I will call you later. - They will meet tomorrow. - She will start the project. - We will travel next year.
Future with "going to"	"She is going to work here next year."	"She is not going to work here next year."	Subject + am/is/are + going to + base verb	Tomorrow, soon, next year	Planned actions or intentions; predictions based on evidence	Is she going to work here next year?	Where is she going to work next year?	- I am going to start a new job soon. - They are going to visit Paris. - She is going to bake a cake. - We are going to move to a new city.
Future Continuous	"She will be working tomorrow at 3 PM."	"She will not be working tomorrow at 3 PM."	Subject + will be + verb+ing	At this time tomorrow	Ongoing actions at a specific time in the future	Will she be working then?	What will she be doing then?	- I will be cooking dinner at 6 PM. - They will be studying. - She will be working on the report. - We will be traveling.
Future Perfect	"She will have worked here for 5 years."	"She will not have worked here for 5 years."	Subject + will have + past participle	By, in	Actions that will be completed before a certain future time	Will she have worked here long?	How long will she have worked?	- I will have finished by then. - They will have left. - She will have completed the project. - We will have saved money.



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Future Perfect Continuous	"She will have been working for hours."	"She will not have been working for hours."	Subject + will have been + verb+ing	For, since	Ongoing actions that will continue up until a specific time in the future	Will she have been working long?	How long will she have been working?	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- I will have been studying for hours.- They will have been practicing.- She will have been working.- We will have been preparing.
Zero Conditional	"If you heat water, it boils."	"If you don't heat water, it doesn't boil."	If + present simple, present simple	Always true, scientific facts	General truths or laws of nature	Does water boil if you heat it?	What happens if you heat water?	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- If you mix red and blue, you get purple.- If it rains, the grass gets wet.- If you freeze water, it turns to ice.- If you touch fire, you get burned.
First Conditional	"If it rains, I will stay home."	"If it doesn't rain, I won't stay home."	If + present simple, will + base verb	Future possibilities	Realistic future situations that are likely to happen	Will you stay home if it rains?	What will you do if it rains?	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- If I finish my work, I will go out.- If they study, they will pass the test.- If it gets colder, we will light the fire.- If you call me, I will answer.
Second Conditional	"If I had more time, I would travel more."	"If I had more time, I wouldn't stay home so much."	If + past simple, would + base verb	Hypothetical, unreal situations	Unreal or unlikely situations in the present or future	Would you travel more if you had time?	What would you do if you had more time?	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- If I were rich, I would buy a yacht.- If she spoke Spanish, she could work in Spain.- If they knew the answer, they would tell us.- If it weren't raining, we could go out.
Third Conditional	"If I had studied, I would have passed."	"If I had studied, I wouldn't have failed."	If + past perfect, would have + past participle	Hypothetical past, regrets	Imaginary situations in the past, often expressing regrets	Would you have passed if you had studied?	What would you have done if you had studied?	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- If I had left earlier, I would have caught the train.- If they had practiced more, they would have won.- If she had known, she would have told us.- If it had been sunny, we would have gone to the beach.



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Mixed Conditional	"If I had studied, I would be a doctor now."	"If I had studied, I wouldn't be struggling now."	If + past perfect, would + base verb (present result)	Past and present mix	Past actions with hypothetical present consequences	Would you be a doctor if you had studied?	What would your life be like if you had studied?	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- If I had moved to New York, I would be living there now.- If she had saved money, she would have her own house now.- If they had taken the job, they would be employed now.- If it had been sunny, we would be at the beach now.